

THE BLACK PANTHER

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*“We will never allow
Soviet Revisionists to
invade and occupy
China’s sacred territory
- Chenpao Island.”*



RUSSIA-U.S. CONSPIRE TO TRICK CHINA INTO WAR SEE PAGE 10

EDITOR'S NOTE: This article is reprinted for the second time due to mistakes in it's first printing. The Black Panther Community News Services wishes to give correct and concise information to the Community which it serves.

Feature Article:



BLACK CAPITALISM AND WHAT IT MEANS

By Landon Williams

While reading the paper the other day, I saw where Oakland has been made a target area for tricky Dick Nixon's BLACK CAPITALISM PLAN. It seems to me that a further analysis of capitalism in general and black capitalism in particular seems to be forthcoming. (When we check the history of various countries on this planet we find that many nations and races have gone through a capitalistic heg. When we check Russian history we find that with the ending of the rule of the Czar, Russian capitalism came to an end. When we check the history of China and yellow capitalism we find that with the coming to power of Mao Tse-tung and the communist party of China, that feudalism and bureaucratic capitalism to which the yellow people in China were subjected had been crushed. When we check the history of other countries that have gone capitalistic, such as India and brown capitalism, we find that today India is in a constant state of turmoil.

I think that in viewing capitalist countries we should take into consideration the basic drives, motivations and the fundamental reasons for the things that occur in capitalistic countries. For instance, in checking the economy we find that in capitalistic countries a high unemployment rate, sometimes 10%-15%, is not something spectacular, but rather that is order for a capitalist country to maintain a balanced

economy. This type of unemployment rate is essential as a check on inflation. In further checking on capitalism and how it is related to black people in this country, if we want to find out what capitalism has in store for us all we have to do is look around and dig on our present situation because the conditions that black people are in in this country is directly due to capitalism and the exploitation that we have suffered at the hands of the racist capitalist ruling classes here in racist America. We find that during the days of the slave trade, capitalist merchants along this country's shores boarded got filthy rich off the blood, the tears and the sweat of black people who were transported in the bottoms of ships, packed like sardines, in this racist decadent country to work and slave and lie in the fields to build this country.

Capitalism, as we all know, is order to exist must have something or someone to exploit. What we have here in America is super capitalism, super exploitation, trickery and heads are being sold to the people for exorbitantly high prices. In dealing with black capitalism or the kind of it that we have experienced in this country by checking J. A. Rogers 100 AMAZING FACTS ABOUT THE NEGRO we find that prior to the civil war there were small black capitalists in this country. These black capitalists in a certain sense enjoyed some of the

benefits and privileges of this country insofar as they were called free-men and as such they could own slaves and property. In checking through history we find that most of these freedmen or miniature black capitalists had no concern or feeling whatsoever for the rest of their black brothers and sisters and in many instances they were more brutal than the white slave masters and abused their brothers for keeping them from enjoying all the fruits of the white capitalist class. During the civil war when the North and the South supposedly fought to free the slaves, we find that some of these black capitalists in fact fought on the side of the confederacy to help maintain the exploitation over their black brothers. So when black people begin to see words such as capitalism it should appall them.

You see, we've been trained in this country so that whenever we see the word communist, for instance, most black people will be startled but yet they are the word capitalism and it more or less doesn't phase them at all. They just continue on, it's just an everyday word, it's something that they've come up around. But I think that if black people would stop and really check out that word capitalism and what capitalism means on an everyday basis, they would begin to be appalled by the word. Myself, when I saw this thing Oakland today then black capitalists to me that with a very very

terrifying thing because like I've provinces in the Congo, there's a said we've had examples of what capitalism has done.

Black people in this country must begin to form the correct concepts in their minds when they hear the word capitalism. In this country in schools the little training they do give us when they deal with America or capitalism they deal with democratic capitalism and they teach you about the democracy and tries to tell you about the capitalism. The results are that when black people see the words "Oakland is in on black capitalism" immediately status of the star spangled banner begin to play through their heads and they see the flag waving when what they should be seeing is the raping of people of color in Viet Nam and the murder of the Governor in Indiana by racist U.S. C.I.A. agents. Also when we think about capitalism we should think about our brothers and sisters in the Congo. There's a pamphlet called REVOLUTION IN THE CONGO which every black person in America should read and you will find out how capitalism operates. For instance when the U.S. intervened in the Congo and Patrice Lumumba, the people's choice for Premier, was murdered by that traitorous dog Tshombe who was a running dog for the U.S. and Belgian capitalists, and that Joe Liberal Kennedy. At the time of the U.S. intervention there were large copper mines in Katanga and other

mines and they control most of the world's supply of copper. Well, at the time of the Congo intervention the supply of copper had begun to overstrip the demand and the price of copper had begun to drop. Well, these capitalists who sit up and control Chase Manhattan Bank and other large banks and industries made millions selling weapons U.S. 10,000 lb. bombs to bomb the mining industry and the people of the Congo into rubble, then booting down the competition.

In America today the capitalist businessman and landlord exploits you at the store and home and then at the same time he goes in church and hurls his big hypocritical pork chops ass down and talks about brotherhood and de-union others as you would have them do with you. And when you ask him how does he justify this capitalist business practices he says yes, he gives you the simple phrase that business is business. Well, I think we should take a very close look at just what is capitalist business. As I said in the Congo it consists of dropping 10,000 lb. bombs on black people there. Prior to WWII the capitalist in this country who ran the junk yards were making millions of dollars by selling scrap iron and steel to the Japanese imperialists who were waging an un-

Continued on Page 3

BLACK CAPITALISM MEANS CONTINUING EXPLOITATION

just war of aggression against the entire U.S. and that if you had to rely on the people of China to get a job you were in very much against this practice, had shape. It also holds true that the again the excuse, "business if you have to rely on your enemy is business" was used.

In the realm of competition the black people must begin to form the capitalist in this country moves in proper concepts of just what capitalism means. With the onset of WWII racism is and just what it's all thousands of our yellow brothers about as that then can begin to deal with the situation in the correct way. We find, again checking history, that when capitalists move they are given for their imprisonment they were a security threat but rather American racism and American capitalism. The racism was clearly shown by the fact that thousands of thousands of German and Italian nationals were not incarcerated but were instead allowed to run free to sabotage America's war effort.

The Japanese at that time owned considerable rice lands in California in fact they had the entire rice trade uplight. We find however that when they were moved on they were forced to sell out at ridiculous prices and in many cases their land was just taken from them — again, business is business. So you can see that they were incarcerated for racist motives and capitalist motives. Going back further and checking out the history of this country we find that after the civil war was over black people in this country were promised forty acres and two mules by the Freedman's Bureau. When we check through history we find out just two mules who was pro-communist who got the forty acres and two was pro-people and pro-peasants. When we check we find that on the one hand you had Chiang Kai-shek who robbed from the people as Standard Oil got the land, Standard Oil got my forty acres and two mules. To them though this dominance and exploitation over the Chinese people while Chairman Mao decided capitalist pigs of the U.S. and the communist party of China used to come to back in the war would get the scraps off of the ladder to help sustain a war of im-

of the people were starving. They used to show pictures of China on that here in our black community. A TV program called in Tenthousand miles of black people were in China. Century. They showed movies of what capitalism is and what Chiang Kai-shek who was nothing but a capitalist. His effects are all they have to do more than a Chinese house slithering war. They used to show the in look around in the various prisoners, a Chinese capitalist. None of fifty rich and the warlords who had jails. It's not just a catch-the money and power that was plundered the Chinese countryside during that in all colonies and semi-colonies in his hands got down to the masses getting richer and richer while the colonies you have a so-called high cost of the Chinese people. All they peasants who were very poor, were crime rate. The rate is directly ever got was the iron boot and the getting poorer and poorer. Here to the exploitation and oppression clubs and bullets from Chiang Kai-shek again the landlords were pro-by the ruling capitalist class. The shak's hand troops. When we check western or pro-capitalist and the crime rate and prostitution rate in Cuba the same situation existed. peasants were pro-communist or our communities is due directly to Batista, who was another house pre-eastern. When we check this poor education, poor housing, poor nigger, all the people ever got from situation out, we find that it is not clothing, no jobs, and an ever-present him was surplus 10,000 lb. bombs hungry stomach. These things again and U.S. airforce napalm. And in this are directly attributed to capitalism country black capitalists have the their national liberation and 'self-determination' that the people there are moving away from capitalist to these countries when they begin to fight to control their own des-

ties realize that as long as the power remains vested in the hands of a few capitalists or in the hands of an exploitative capitalist class the people will never gain any people's power. When we move closer to home and move up to date we can check out the situation in Latin America and we see the same thing occurring. The all of Latin America is made into a private reserve for the capitalist in America. If you look at Latin America you'll see that be-cause Fidel Castro and the Cuban revolution took over power in Cuba the slavers. Today we find that these black people was vested in the hands of black capitalists that are being set community. Now, Batista was nothing up and entered by Nixon and the men that we want an end to all but a puppet or a tool of U.S. imperialism and U.S. capitalism. At try are nothing but the modern day robbery of our youth by sending them the Hotel Havana Hilton, the rich counterparts of the old house slip-off 8,000 miles to be murdered and where the house Negro and butchered and used as cannon fodder to help sustain a war of im-

Moving again closer to home we rest in their hands little if any of that here in our black community. It ever reached down to the people. In China it was the same way. Century. They showed movies of what capitalism is and what Chiang Kai-shek who was nothing but a capitalist. His effects are all they have to do more than a Chinese house slithering war. They used to show the in look around in the various prisoners, a Chinese capitalist. None of fifty rich and the warlords who had jails. It's not just a catch-the money and power that was plundered the Chinese countryside during that in all colonies and semi-colonies in his hands got down to the masses getting richer and richer while the colonies you have a so-called high cost of the Chinese people. All they peasants who were very poor, were crime rate. The rate is directly ever got was the iron boot and the getting poorer and poorer. Here to the exploitation and oppression clubs and bullets from Chiang Kai-shek again the landlords were pro-by the ruling capitalist class. The shak's hand troops. When we check western or pro-capitalist and the crime rate and prostitution rate in Cuba the same situation existed. peasants were pro-communist or our communities is due directly to Batista, who was another house pre-eastern. When we check this poor education, poor housing, poor nigger, all the people ever got from situation out, we find that it is not clothing, no jobs, and an ever-present him was surplus 10,000 lb. bombs hungry stomach. These things again and U.S. airforce napalm. And in this are directly attributed to capitalism country black capitalists have the their national liberation and 'self-determination' that the people there are moving away from capitalist to these countries when they begin to fight to control their own des-

ties realize that as long as the power remains vested in the hands of a few capitalists or in the hands of an exploitative capitalist class the people will never gain any people's power. When we move closer to home and move up to date we can check out the situation in Latin America and we see the same thing occurring. The all of Latin America is made into a private reserve for the capitalist in America. If you look at Latin America you'll see that be-cause Fidel Castro and the Cuban revolution took over power in Cuba the slavers. Today we find that these black people was vested in the hands of black capitalists that are being set community. Now, Batista was nothing up and entered by Nixon and the men that we want an end to all but a puppet or a tool of U.S. imperialism and U.S. capitalism. At try are nothing but the modern day robbery of our youth by sending them the Hotel Havana Hilton, the rich counterparts of the old house slip-off 8,000 miles to be murdered and where the house Negro and butchered and used as cannon fodder to help sustain a war of im-

Again checking history we find defeating lies. What we must do is that in the days of slavery there to make any own definitions and were two classifications. There was analysis of the situation in order the field nigger and there was the to come up with solutions that will house nigger. The field niggers concretely deal with the problem have always outnumbered the house confronting us. In the BLACK PANTHER PARTY we have a plank of our 10-point platform that specifically deals with capitalism. Point number one of our black brothers and No. 3 "We want an end to the robbery of our black brothers by the white man of our black community." When we say this we mean that the white man of our black community is the capitalist ruling circles in this country. And end to the robbery of our youth by sending them to be murdered and where the house Negro and butchered and used as cannon fodder to help sustain a war of im-



Desires, that the white man glorifies were fighting for people, power and and up carry on "their" doctoral master's pain, these black capitalist aggression. An end to the on TV was nothing but "business" and to the exploitation of the sexual practices and other perverse views," is this Dylan's record, "But these racist white capitalists' dream's minds by racist schools and is business."

The white capitalist in this country. We see this same trick today lad of the "Thin Man" and Mr. Jones. To take a particular case administration. And end to the robbery of our black brothers by the white man of our black community. When we say this we mean that the white man of our black community is the capitalist ruling circles in this country. And end to the robbery of our youth by sending them to be murdered and where the house Negro and butchered and used as cannon fodder to help sustain a war of im-

When we check out a capitalist situation we find the same thing. Earlier I mentioned Chairman Mao and gave it back to the people capitalist is no fool and as long as he could get by without giving up troops, rocket attack in the black ruled and dominated by a few pos-10,000 lb. bombs were sold to the masses and dropped on the masses. Later the U.S. instigated, fella warfare the capitalist ruling circles in this country who are just for the proper thing of examples.

What has capitalism meant to the vast majority of the peoples of the world? I think that is a question we should be asking ourselves. When we look around we find that the countries where the capitalist in America get most of their resources from, these colonies and semi-colonies that are called the undeveloped countries of the world. When we look at them we bottom. When you check out Chinese people's Army. Today, more than a table to the people. Check around we find that there are in the post-war niggers. They are money, prestige and power that

**ALL POWER
TO THE
PEOPLE**

RENEGADE PHILOSOPHY

EDITORIAL STATEMENT BY BIG MAN, CO-EDITOR

In dealing with the question of renegades, the Black Panther Party checks out Chairman Mao and China's are renegade Liu-Shao-Chi.

Former members of the Black Panther Party who have been classified as renegades choose to draw their terminology as to what renegade really means from Webster's abridged "pocket" dictionary of course this is extreme narrow-mindedness.

The Black Panther Party draws its conclusions from successfully protracted theories and examples. We learn from Chairman Mao that, kneeling before the enemy for allowing him a despicable life, a renegade is a criminal to history, a mangy dog that wags its tail in asking pardon from the enemy at the cost of betraying the revolution and the comrades. In depicting a renegade from the proletarian stand, one must expose his base and vile soul, condemn his crimes of betraying the people and the revolution and repudiate the decadent renegade philosophy which puts survival above everything.

When he kills people, a pirate excuses himself with the logic of a pirate; a renegade also has his theory for defending himself. China's prime example of a renegade says, "a man representing the proletariat . . . really wanted to make revolution at the beginning, but he became a renegade afterwards."

According to this logic, a renegade who once "represented the proletariat" only "became a renegade afterwards," so he naturally has both "merits" and "faults" and therefore is a forgivable man whose "merits offset his faults" or he even is a "hero" who has more merits than faults. Mao says, "In class society everyone lives as a member of a particular class, and every kind of thinking, without exception, is stamped with the brands of a class." In the eyes of the proletariat, renegades never have been true revolutionaries, but worms and opportunists who sneaked into the revolutionary ranks.

Falling at the enemy's feet and betraying the revolution, one's comrades and brothers, and own soul, all to save one's own life, these are crimes that can never be forgiven. Yet a renegade takes a stand and tries to sell his betrayal of the masses as being justified. He espouses his acts as a philosophy of survival. In his eyes, oneself is everything and one's life is EVERYTHING. The Party's interests, revolutionary principle and national dignity could all be sold provided "his own life and health could be protected."

Renegades fail to understand that "wherever there is struggle there is sacrifice and when we die for the people it is a worthy death." They need only to check out historical revolutions, to understand that thousands of revolutionary martyrs who laid down their lives for the interests of the people were fighters that would have rather lost their lives and shed their blood than loose their revolutionary integrity.

DIP'S DUGOUT

This is a letter regarding the recent accusations that were printed in the most recent publication of the "BLACK PANTHER." There you called some people COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND ALSO there were some you named as RENEGADES. This is where I am involved. I do not consider myself a RENEGADE, and I can't even see where any of you on the central committee could have the wee minds to vote and truthfully say this about me. Maybe you don't know the meaning of the word RENEGADE, but in case you are not down with it I will enlighten

your vocabulary.

RENEGADE: ONE WHO ABANDONS HIS PARTY, PRINCIPALS, TO JOIN THE OPPOSITION, A TRAITOR.

And now that we are down with the meaning, I, for one, think there is a public apology in store for myself, because you and I both know that was a false statement. Although I might be an OFFORTUNISTICAL INDIVIDUALISTIC PERSON . . . MAYBE A REVOLUTIONARY AND NOT AN IMAGE.

— Tommy Jones, Jr.

REACTIONARIES FROM THE EAST OAKLAND CHAPTER, THESE PEOPLE ARE NO LONGER MEMBERS OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

1. Joe Johnson
2. Roosevelt Green
3. Andrew West
4. Robert Harris
5. Robert E. Harris
6. Richard Anderson
7. Carl Thomas Powell
8. Kenneth Davidson
9. Tom Whitfield
10. Tina Maria Belcher
11. Alicia Grace
12. Frank West
13. Harold Spencer
14. Winston Ross
15. Diane Edwards
16. James Flores
17. Al Brown
18. Linda Harrison
19. Brady Woods
20. Patrick Doss
21. Edwin Murphy
22. Lydia Balala
23. Bill McCoy
24. Diane Raywood
25. Tamara Lacey
26. Kenneth Clark
27. Samuel B. Henry
28. Stella Keys
29. Gwen Hardin
30. Terri Wright
31. Diane Woods
32. Samuel Blair
33. Anthony Murray
34. James Flattery
35. David Martin
36. Jackie Palmer
37. Craig Logan
38. Willie West



DAY NOT FAR OFF WHEN GUARDSMEN WILL REFUSE

About three years ago I was drafted by everyone's favorite uncle. At the time neither Vietnam nor Canada was my cup of tea (neither was American "justice" and subsequent imprisonment), so I panicked and joined the California National Guard. I won't attempt at this time to list the list of the politicians' army, as it is known. Let it suffice to say that everything that is true about the Army is true to a large degree about the Guard also.)

What I have been trying to say (and you should find it somewhat encouraging) is that there is a growing opposition to the War among guardsmen, and many have not only declared their refusal to go to Vietnam but aren't interested in beating Oakland's black residents over the head for demanding their constitutional rights -- or any other black Americans, for that matter. Oakland is merely the focal point of our unit's current paranoia.

I'm not in a position to apologize for the actions of a few guardsmen in Chicago and Watts. And believe me when I say that most of them would rather have been home, or

perhaps on the other side of the fence. Many conscientious guardsmen who were led to believe they "had a job to do" were sickened by the brutality and hostility of a few demagogued officers and lifers at Watts. Many of these men learned a valuable lesson, and while no one can reclaim the lives unjustly taken at Watts, I personally know quite a few guardsmen who would go to jail rather than participate in this kind of butchery again.

The day is not far off when the National Guard will refuse to fire on the people (as in the French Revolution) and will join and support them instead. Many soldiers are dimly aware of this and constantly harass troops to get haircuts and shave mustaches, which are considered by them to be "hippie embellishments." They would do better, of course, to let the hair grow and try to train with us a little, but in their simple minds if a guy looks straight he's safe. Ha, ha, ha! (How little these simple bastards know!)

Years in hopes for peace.
SP 4

Calif. National Guard

WORKERS

BY BOB AVAKIAN

Beginning Friday (March 21) at 6 p.m., a demonstration will be held in solidarity with striking workers at the Chevron Chemical Company in Richmond. Chevron Chemical is a "wholly owned subsidiary" of Standard Oil, and part of the same giant complex as the Richmond refinery. The solidarity demonstration is being held in memory of Richard Jones, an oil worker who was murdered by Standard Oil during the 8 week strike against the refinery. On January 5 while picketing a Standard Oil Bulk Station near Mortimer, Jones was run over by a Standard Oil tanker, waved on by a Supervisor who saw Jones fall under the truck, but ordered the driver to go ahead anyway. On February 20, Jones died.

The workers at the Standard Oil refinery have since won their strike. But their union brothers at the Chevron Chemical plant are still out on strike. The company -- Standard Oil, negotiating through its puppet corporation, Chevron Chemical -- is trying to force the Chevron workers to go back to work without the union shop agreement they have had for 20 years. Without this union shop the company can divide the workers and reduce them to scabs at the complete mercy of the modern-day plantation owners who run the giant imperialist monopolies like Standard Oil.

Standard Oil, with its billionaire bosses, is one of the most vicious monsters of the octopus of U.S. imperialism that extends its racist oppression and exploitation throughout the world. Standard is controlled by the Rockefeller family -- which rules a vast financial empire that concentrated its super-exploitation in Africa, South Africa in particular.

The Rockefellers use their biggest bank, Chase-Michigan, to manipulate the economy and the politics of the racist dictatorship of South Africa, where black workers in the Standard Oil plant and other large companies controlled by Rockefeller money are forced to work like slaves for less than a dollar a day. The gold, oil, copper and other valuable resources of Africa, are stolen by the Rockefellers, and their imperialist henchmen, from under the feet of the oppressed people who are forced to live at near-starvation levels.

Standard Oil also steals oil from the Middle East, South America, Indonesia and South Vietnam. The Rockefellers and their cronies have been responsible for the criminal war of aggression and genocide against the people of Vietnam. In Indonesia, after President Sukarno threatened to nationalize some of Standard's stolen oil, Standard simply got the head of the C.I.A., John McCone (who then owned about one million dollars stock in Standard) to work with right-wing Generals to overthrow Sukarno and give Standard back the Indonesian people's oil. This was in October 1965. Since then, the Fascist generals who control Sukarno in collaboration with the C.I.A. have executed over one half million Indonesian peasants, workers, students and Communist revolutionaries. And these military payoffs have actually returned the oil to Standard -- plus some new oil fields for exploitation. (John McCone retired from the C.I.A. and was made a member of the Board of Directors of Standard Oil.)

In this country itself Standard is a vicious enemy of both third world peoples and the masses of working people. Standard and its

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Continued from page 4

WORKERS

Amey Chevron Chemical not only make chemical defoliant used in Vietnam to wipe out the crops and lives of hundreds of thousands of poor farmers. They manufacture pesticides that are poisoning thousands of farm workers in this country -- who make miserable wages working in the fields owned by the Bank of America (whose President, Rudolf Perasso, is on Standard's Board of Directors). And Standard has given black workers in this country the South Africa treatment. Until very recently Standard hired almost no black people (except for the dirtiest, lowest-paying jobs) and then, in response to the revolutionary pressure of the masses of black people, Standard tried to bring in black workers to do the same work white guys were doing -- for lower wages than the white guys got! But the union fought this and Standard has been forced to up the number of black workers to about 15 percent and give them a shot at some of the better-paying jobs -- although many blacks are still trapped in the lousy jobs.

The brutality of Standard's bosses has not been reserved only for third world victims. In this present strike Standard has used both cops and company goons to harass and brutalize picketers, white as well as black. And as they showed by killing Richard Jones, Standard's bastards are willing to go as far as murder to break the back of the workers and their union.

The beatings, gassings and arrests by the pigs has forced the white workers -- many of whom thought the police were their friends -- to go through a lot of changes. Now that they have seen for themselves that the pigs are not there to protect and serve the people, but to force the people to submit to the will of the ever-cruel businessmen, many of the oil workers can understand the real issues of the black and third world liberation movements. The oil workers voted to support the Third World strike at S.F. State -- because they had felt the brutality of the pigs themselves and because students from S.F. State, including third world students, came out to join the oil workers picket lines and broke down both of the liquor stores and buildings that formed between students, third world people and other workers.

This is not to say that there is no racism left in the oil workers, or other workers in general. But this experience does show that white workers class guys can be won over to support the black and third world liberation movements. And this can best be done through direct contact and principled, uncompromising confrontation with the racism implanted in these workers by their bosses.

The solidarity demonstration this week and will be a good chance to broaden the contact between the Chevron workers still on strike -- including a number of black workers -- and people from the black and third world communities. This kind of solidarity, despite all its difficulties, is exactly what Rockefeller and the other ruthless tyrants in the racist ruling class of this country fear most. But, whether you make the solidarity demonstration Friday and Saturday, please do not buy any products sold under the signs of Standard and Chevron -- including Orto products. By refusing to buy their blood-soaked products, you will strike a small, but direct blow against U.S. imperialism.

GESTAPO TACTICS



BLACK MOTHER'S SON BILLY CLUBBED

The information was given to us by John Briggs the son of Mrs. Buckner, the sister beaten up at Kassar after a basketball game. His lawyer, Hiram Smith, told him not to talk to anyone about it but he gave us a few details of what happened. John Briggs was approached by a pig and pushed in the back. He turned around to tell the pig he would keep moving, and the pig pushed him again, and he turned around again. The pig hit him in the face, in the stomach, and across the eye with a billy club. At this time someone called his mother. His mother came on the set. She went to his aid, and they started beating her. The badge number of the pig who beat the brother was number 1212 a white pig of the Two-Squad. This brother stated that the judge came down or called Park Station at about 12 Midnight. Brothers and Sisters were being released from prison by the judge with no charges. At the time Mrs. Buckner was being beat her son was handcuffed on the ground. The brother was charged with disturbing the peace, and interfering with police and resisting arrest. His mother was charged with assault and battery. Her bail was \$3,000.00.

While the brother was being held at Park Police Station he heard people being beaten in the back of the station, screams came from there while the beating went on.

Capt. Dexter Woods
San Francisco

EYEWITNESS REPORT

On March 6th there was a game between Wilson and Sacred Heart Wilson lost 52-61.

After the game, Black Brothers readily crossed the gym and began to fight with the bookies from the opposing side. This battle lasted, at the most, three minutes, because the pig broke it up.

As far as the Brothers and Sisters were concerned, it was all over, and everybody was ready to go home until the pigs would see their last legs and began to beat up Black people trying to get home. Brothers, who were trying to protect Sisters, got the shit beaten out of them by the pigs. The pigs dragged them out into the street for a display. Most of the Brothers, were put in cages, they moved out of the way while the pigs were hitting Sisters.

The pigs stood in front of the 7th Street bus so the people couldn't get through. The pigs used famous quotes such as, "If you want to go home, get through us", and, "Joe, get your nigger knuckers out", and, "Black motherfucker", and, "Pussy nigger, get out of my way".

One incident was when a brother was hit in the mouth with a riot stick. From there he called his mother. When his mother arrived she was arrested and her son twisted.

Pigs also beat black people going up Waller Street trying to get home. They also tried to run over several Black people with their cars.

What's the solution for Police Brutality?---OFF THE PHONE
Genny Munson
(Student at Polytechnic High School)
San Francisco 94121

BLACK MOTHER HOSPITALIZED BY PIGS

At 5:40 pm on March 5, I visited Mrs. Buckner at Mt Zion Hospital (Room 639) and the Sister was suffering from muscular spasms in her neck from the policeman putting billy clubs around her neck and choking her, and there is water on her knee, her knee was swollen and scarred.

She couldn't hardly move it, and the Sister is in a very critical condition at this time.

She told me she was advised by her lawyer, Hiram Smith, that she could not discuss the incident with anyone until he finished some checking. (12 pictures were taken of her leg and her neck at this time.)

Capt. Dexter Woods

TEEN AGE GIRL HAND CUFFED AND BEATEN

My name is Anita Wadley and I go to Woodrow Wilson High School and I am in the 10th and 12th and on Monday I went to the game and I just bought some new clothes, my boyfriend gave me some money, and during the game I saw him. After the game one of my girlfriends was arguing with a policeman, so I grabbed her and told her to come on, don't argue with him, so one of them grabbed me and tore my blouse and I have it on right now he ripped it and I got mad and I went hysterical and I just started cursing the policeman out so I had a hassle with one of them and three officers helped jump on me, so that happened when they came out to Forest Avenue Hospital, and they gave me three sedative shots but they didn't work. They handcuffed me to the bed, strapped my stomach and my feet. It all started again so they took me to St. Mary's Hospital on the psych ward without my mother's consent or anyone's. And another thing, about 2 weeks ago I thought I was pregnant I went to the doctor and checked and he said my wounds were open but it is possible that I might be and he gave me some medicine to slow my period down as a result of my being hit in my stomach at the game. I am bleeding again and I don't know if I am hemorrhaging or not and I would like to see the San Francisco Police for this.

I would like to report about the medication that the hospital gave me without my parent's consent. My age is seventeen and I was born in Oakland, California, 8-11-54. I will be 18 on August 27 and I was not advised of my constitutional rights.

I had \$5.00 with me when I went to the hospital and \$4.00 that my boyfriend gave me up to the hospital. Yesterday on the 5th I was released from St. Mary's psych ward and they only gave me \$1.02.

REPORT FROM:
Anita Faye Wadley - Age 17 -
Woodrow Wilson High



CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK

THE POWER OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

"The Communists fight for the attainment of the immediate aim, for the enforcement of the momentary interests of the working class; but in the pursuit of the present, they also represent and take care of the future of that movement." - Marx, *Manifesto of the COMMUNIST MANIFESTO*.

In my last article I pointed out that there has never been an organization in the U.S., to my knowledge, including the one founded on the theory of the above decree, that has been able to carry forth this dual-principled program. Each one has either lost sight of its revolutionary perspective and fallen into the pit of reformism or has been verbally revolutionary only, not caring to deal with the daily demands of the people, thereby isolating themselves from the people.

I believe that the Panthers can fulfill that double role; indeed, they have proven it in several ways since their inception a scant 3 years ago. When Huey and Bobby carried on their armed patrols; when the Panthers marched into the State Legislature, armed; they showed the people not only their willingness to practice their theory, but they shot the old liberal-right-of-government theory full of holes. One gun intended. But there it is! The government was vulnerable; it could be beaten. Now, we all know it. They proved also, the legality of carrying weapons: a lesson not only for immediate self-defense, but opening the door or preparation for the final confrontation. Self-defense is no longer a vague hope to be hidden in closets and discussed in hushed tones. It has become, with Huey's tutoring, a reality, a visible presence, a practice. A practice that is becoming increasingly widespread; there are now armed patrols in several cities across the country and people are advocating it now who could nary a word before. Let alone, "Arm Yourself!"

When the Panthers knocked on doors talking to people about the political candidates of Huey, Bobby, Eldridge and Kikiloo, they

were carrying out the first, the most important organizing tactic: talk with the people, know the people and their needs and discuss what action is necessary to satisfy spoke of the electoral struggle, they referred constantly - and applied it to the Panther Program. The Panther Program is the demands of the people; a written expression of both the immediate and long-range needs while recognizing, as stated clearly in Point #7 that all of these cannot be satisfied under the present system of economic exploitation. If full employment cannot be guaranteed - and it most definitely cannot if super profits are to be maintained - then the people must take over the basic means of production and run the businesses and industries by themselves, for themselves. Self-determination for the Black Colony will never be given by the colonial rulers; it will have to be taken. Here is a perfect example of fulfilling the 2 basic components - reform and revolution. We want freedom. There are lots of daily freedoms that are partially attainable under capitalism: more jobs, better housing, less taxation, more representation, even community control of police and schools are possibilities; freedoms that will cost the profit-monsters less to give than to withhold - with the proper threats and perhaps a little PHYSICAL pressure. But the ultimate freedom, self-determination is unobtainable without revolt.

The breakfast program is another example of meeting immediate needs within a revolutionary perspective. It is, of course, a humanitarian thing to do; no child should be hungry, ever. But it is the Panthers, a political party with revolutionary orientation that has initiated and is carrying through the program. Why should they bother with hungry kids? Because kids are the only insurance we have of a new and different tomorrow and superprofits is too high to pay. Educational skills are important; reading and writing are good things to know and when that time comes, as it inevitably will, when they learn that what they are



reading and writing is irrelevant, they will have the tools with which to fight for something meaningful, for control of the schools, of who teaches and what is taught; for the implementation of Point #5.

Finally, to answer the other question posed at the beginning of this 2-part article, how have the people accepted the Panther program? I think this is most clearly demonstrated by 3 living examples. First, to be expected, is the program of the Black Student Union. It is simply the Panther platform applied to the specific needs of the school population. Apparently, the RPP program applies not only to the people in the community, but also to young people enmeshed in the phony, lying educational system drug society offers.

Secondly, the program of the Brown Berets, written to meet the needs of the Spanish-speaking community is similar in many ways to the Panther program. Let's look at some of their demands. Point #4: "We demand that the true history of the Mexican-American be taught in all schools in the 5 Southwest States." #5 - demands that "All police officers in Mexican-American communities must live in the community and speak Spanish." (Community control of police). #6: "We demand that all Mexican-Americans be tried by juries consisting of only Mexican-Americans." (A peer jury as demanded in RPP Point #3) #10: "We demand the right to keep and bear arms to defend our communities against racist police, as guar-

anteed under the Second Amendment of the U.S. Constitution." Obviously, the original 10-point RPP platform, written for the Black community, expresses also the demands of other Third World peoples. The Brown Beret motto, incidentally, is TO SERVE - TO OBSERVE - TO PROTECT, first practiced in the north by Huey P. Newton, in 1966.

But what of the Mothercountry poor, exploited by the same profit-hungry capitalists? What of the white working class - that essential ally for a revolutionary victory? Late class community of Cleveland, Ohio. The first section under the heading WHAT WE WANT has 10-points, among which are:

1) We want freedom from robbery and control by the corporations. (Refer to Point #3, RPP platform)

2) We want power for the working people to control the basic means of production such as industry and agriculture. (Point #2, RPP platform)

3) We want an education for our people that exposes the true nature of this corrupt, racist, rich man's society. We want an education that teaches us the true history of the people. (Point #8, RPP platform)

4) We want compensation for poor people and the victims of racism. (Point #1, RPP Platform)

5) We want an immediate end to police brutality and murder of black, white and brown working people. We want the courts and prison system to protect the working people rather than the property of the rich. (Point #7, RPP platform)

6) We want an end to the Draft. We want a working people's militia formed to defend our country, based on the Constitutional right to bear arms. (Point #6, RPP)

10) As a first step, we want a truce signed between black, white and brown working people, in the community and on the job, as we recognize that fighting among ourselves only serves the rich. (I include this last point, not because it demands a necessity - and holds a beautiful promise.)

The second section entitled WHAT WE BELIEVE, explains the first 10 points and at the beginning of the 10th point, there is a quote: "When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bonds . . ."

The program is based entirely on the class structure of this society and the need for a black-white working class coalition, which is correct for a while community as the exploitation of white workers is purely a class factor,

but it is obviously patterned the RPP Platform.

It is clear that the Panthers are implementing their program around the fulfillment of the immediate needs of the Black Community - and plan to continue with programs like free health clinics, liberation schools to fill the educational chasm created by the public schools and community control of various aspects of its life. The program is being tested - and it's working. And it is obvious from the above that the program is a universal one, applicable to all working people.

Whatever the Panthers have done has been done in a revolutionary manner; in all areas of struggle they have maintained and verbalized their understanding of the necessity to qualitatively alter this decaying, most corrupt of all economic systems.

What is the probability of the RPP falling into the reformist trap or being left out on the purely revolutionary limb? I cannot envision the present leadership leading us into the boiling pot of reformism. Reformism is a result of either the inability or unwillingness to recognize the primary enemy - Monopoly Capitalism or to compromise that knowledge. The Panthers KNOW the Enemy and with their total commitment to the people, cannot compromise at this time. The danger lies in the possibility of the struggle going on indefinitely with the present leadership forced into inactivity by imprisonment or physical harm (reason #1 why they must be protected) and the younger, not yet politically mature being sucked into the system via the Poverty Program or some other lying promise. Neither can I foresee an isolationist revolutionary demise of the Party - for 3 reasons: a) The community activities being carried on today are an evident attempt to meet the immediate demands of the Black community; successfully - judging from the breakfast program; educationally, in terms of the political campaign. b) There is an enormous revolutionary potential within the Black working class which will internally, thereby bringing the people ever closer to the Party and c) The Panthers, having come from the poor, identify with the people more than with deistic theory. Isolation is the result of intellectual rather than emotional involvement.

That is why I'm convinced that the Black Panther Party has the program that will not only heal the wounds and fractures in the Colony, but will ultimately lead us all out of the horror that is capitalism into the promise that is socialism.

HUEY AND RIO GRANDE COLLEGE

Why should students on this campus be concerned with Huey P. Newton, Defense Minister of the Black Panther Party -- an Afro-American now serving 2-15 years in one of California's pig pens.

Why should R.O.C. students be concerned that Huey's "initial" trial is over -- Let's look at the implications.

In 1966 Huey took a long look at Oakland. He saw that people had no voice -- no control -- no power. He recognized that the people were intimidated and oppressed. Huey said "we got to get together -- we got to ORGANIZE and demand that WE DETERMINE our own DESTINY."

Now the Omnipotent Administrators got real uptight. It was alright if Huey attended school and dreamed of becoming a "colored" lawyer and good solid citizen. But they realized that the people have no rights and that pig power was keeping the people

down.

Huey said "we want people power -- we want to decide who will educate us." Again the Omnipotent Administrators got uptight. They said "Huey those are groovy demands. Obtain them through the 'proper legal channels.'"

Well, as we at R.O.C. can fully appreciate, Brother Huey had to laugh that one off. He said "THERE ARE NO PROPER CHANNELS. Legality is based on the whims of Administrators."

This was the last groove. The pig Omnipotent Administrators blew it. They told Huey "Nigger! as far as Oakland is concerned EITHER LOVE IT OR LEAVE IT." Huey replied "OFF THE PIG!"

You see, Huey loves the people. He didn't let any power-mad Administrators intimidate him. Dig it. Once more, Huey replied "OFF THE PIG!" Now we get it down? -- Written in "Fried."

by Stephen Trzostovich

Remember Brother Malcolm



born May 19, 1925 - Assassinated Feb. 21, 1965

EDITORIAL



PEOPLE'S TRIBUNAL

LOS ANGELES, Calif. (INS)—More than 300 people gathered at a recreation center in the black community of Los Angeles March 1 where the Black Alternative, a new black community group here, held a community tribunal against various leaders of the Black Congress.

The Black Alternative is a loose coalition of various black militant groups in L.A., ranging from the Black Panther Party to SNCC. The Black Alternative was organized about two months ago under the leadership of Margaret Wright, a well-known leader in the black community here.

The black community tribunal charged the leaders of the Black Congress (which itself is a supposed community organization claiming membership of some 50 black "grass roots" organizations in L.A.) with committing "crimes against the interests of the black community."

Specifically, the charges were that the leaders in question — Walt Bremond, Ron Karenga, and Raygora Robinson — were "in direct

in their duty to the black community, showed cowardice in the face of the enemy, refused to be held accountable for the money which they received and finally created turmoil and hysteria in the black community which led directly to the deaths of John Huggins and "Bunchy" Carter of the Black Panther Party."

Some 30 black community leaders were "subpoenaed" by the tribunal to testify against Bremond, Karenga and Robinson. Various members of the five-man tribunal board presented evidence themselves to show that Bremond, as director of the Black Congress, had collected within a five-month period, more than \$50,000, which was unaccounted for later. It was an accident, the tribunal hinted, that after this financial loss was discovered, Bremond held a press conference and then resigned as director of the Black Congress.

Tu Hayes, of the Afro-American Association, detailed several other charges against Bremond and the Black Congress. According to Hayes, the Black Congress, before

its collapse, did not represent five groups, let alone the 50 it claimed to represent. According to him, Bremond and Karenga were the Black Congress.

Hayes also said that within a period of five months the Black Congress staff had received over \$15,000 in salaries. Hayes also charged that Bremond himself is solely interested in gaining personal power and wealth. And as a consequence, Hayes held that Bremond was directly responsible for creating the bitter climate that led to the assassinations of Huggins and Carter at UCLA. (Also, the US organization, led by Karenga, is a principal in the Black Congress. US was deeply implicated in the murders of the two Panthers.)

After Hayes finished, Margaret Wright dealt with the charge that the Black Congress "showed cowardice in the face of the enemy." Mrs. Wright explained that the Black Congress was never stood up forcefully for the rights of black people in Los Angeles.

She pointed out that the Black

Congress never offered to help the Black Student Union in their struggles against the racist administrations on Southern California college or high school campuses.

She noted that this was particularly noticeable during the recent black student action at San Fernando Valley State College. She further revealed that the Black Congress, after the assassination of Dr. King, attempted to collaborate with the cops to keep L.A. "cool," rather than trying to protect black people against the racist attacks of the police.

Brother Crook, head of SNCC in L.A., was the last to testify. He told of how the Black Congress received grants from both the Ford and the Rockefeller Foundations. Crook described how the Black Congress took Rockefeller money and opened up a string of Southern gas stations throughout the black community. Thus the Black Congress, according to him, was moving tentatively on Nixon's "black capitalism" plan.

Crook also said that the Black

Congress gave tacit support to the entire slate of Democratic candidates during the 1964 presidential election. Crook finally pointed out that Bremond, in addition to being director of the Black Congress, also maintained positions on the "Urban Coalition," and the "Brotherhood Crusade," (of which Bremond is president) intends to raise \$3 million annually for programs in the black community. It was noted that the managing board of the "Brotherhood Crusade," with the exception of Karenga, Bremond and some other black people, is composed largely of white businessmen.

The tribunal closed by calling for a vote on the guilt or innocence of the accused leaders. The vote from the audience was in each charge unanimous. Bremond, in particular, along with Karenga and Robinson, must be convicted. Although it was stipulated beforehand that there would be no judgment, the black community, it was hoped, would make the final decision on what would ultimately be done with the three.

RE: PAT (BOOTLICKING) ALEXANDER

In a recent article of your newspaper, the Herald-Examiner, you made several FALSE, UNSUBSTANTIATED, UNCLE TOM, REACTIONARY, COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY statements about the Black Panther Party. You stated first, that we are a WHITE financed organization. Second, you stated that we are a "gangster" organization.

Let me make it clear that NO ONE but the masses finance the Panther Party. The Panther Party exists off selling burgers, posters, and newspapers. Any donations we get, we pay office rents and bail people out of jail. Our donations

come from ALL kinds of people, black, white, greens and yellow. However, you and your black capitalist newspaper certainly haven't seen us any donations! What are you doing for ANY black movement besides murder-murdering and selling your whole run newspapers.

The Black Panther Party is NOT a gangster organization. WE ARE a political party with political ideology and direction. It would behoove you to do investigation before writing reactionary articles in your paper. I've though I realize that your primary concern is money, NOT educating the masses

as to what is going on in their community and in the world. Instead of associating them with the truth, you have sunk to the level of the FBI by writing lies and half truths to keep the black masses in the dark and to keep us poor terms with the capitalists and bourgeois.

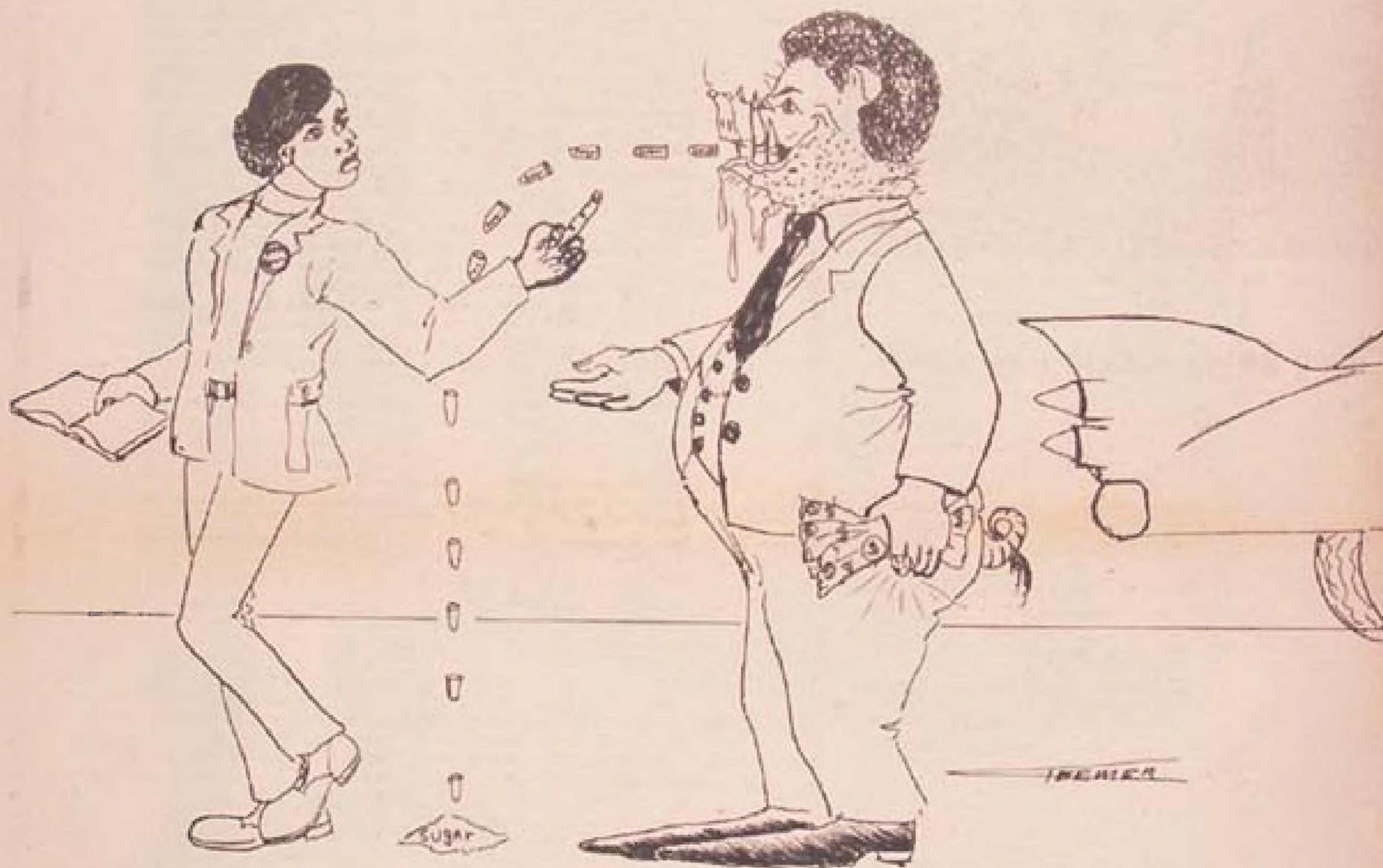
So your newspaper has been here for 18 years! In 18 years you've learned the tricks of the trade. You have successfully learned how to trick, deceive and swindle black people for your own gain. Are such gains that you have to stop so low for really worth it? Until you draw a clear

line of demarcation between yourself and the uncle tom pigs-you will be considered and treated as such. Until you come back and face the reality of WHO you are and WHAT you are - and then facing this, place yourself back on the level of the people, you will be an alien. You will be among them, but never one of them. You will be a black woman with a white mask using the tactics of the racist power structure, helping them to keep your people oppressed and forever ignorant as to what is going on around them. It is your duty as a black woman to at the VERY LEAST give your

people the truth in your paper. If you can't do that, then your newspaper should be in the black community!! We need people with a love for their people, not words mouthed!

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
BLACK POWER TO BLACK
PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE
VANGUARD

Salari
Black Panther Party
Los Angeles Chapter



SMOKE SIGNAL

Dear Brother's:

I'm an American Choctaw Indian from Mississippi and I'm on parole. Naturally, I dig the Panthers a whole lot since I sure as hell ain't gonna believe all the five star the white world says. Malcolm X made me dig how sick it was for me to believe all that five. Now the Panthers made me see the whole thing from the heart of the economic forces in control of society and in terms of how there isn't anyone freedom in America today. So thanks again.

I've been asking everyone whom I think knows something about the Panthers, how you organize in the Black Community, because I hope to put all I have learned to rise in the Indian World, as soon as possible. Bill Epton, the Black leader of Progressive Labor Party said about The Panthers, in an interview in MUHAMMAD SPEAKS, "The only group I see that has the potential of evolving into a type of organization that can give leadership, is the Black Panthers . . . (The Panther) have

a Political program which is good and has the intention of building an organization. If they had a broader program, they probably could attract the Black working class. As it is now, they attract mainly teenage Black dropouts.

I've heard such great things about The Panthers love for the Black Community, and about how you organize in every level of struggle, in the schools and in the streets etc. But have you tried to organize black organizations of black trade union members or perhaps to organize Black Unions in places where that is possible? How about free Karate courses for blacks? Have you made a working alliance with the black motorcycle gang that someone told me was happening out in the Bay Area? Perhaps you, and peace and freedom could organize a meeting or conference to which rank and file trade union people would be invited to attend. At this time you could present your views about workers rights, and explain how the unions

are locking them. How about organizing Fund Raising Concerts with Jim Hendrix, James Brown etc.

The Panthers are a great vanguard! You guys are standing up for everybody, as far as I'm concerned The Panthers are the only heroes of today, in this country. A Revolutionary Vanguard Movement has to be the leading force in almost all aspects of life in the community it is organizing. The Vanguard should not only be the political group of that community, it should allow people who are lock porch musicians the right to perform in public. It should give painters and craftsmen to people who have always wanted to paint. It should sponsor black arts festivals and give training classes. Karate and courses about the political realities of the world. People should come to you when they have any grievances, like needing a new street light, or when their landlord is locking them, and you should be able to organize them

for action, while you are leading that fight.

Organize church groups perhaps anything and everything. If you could spear-head a labor group like Deum in Detroit, and lead STRIKES, what a great thing that would be! If you could try to organize Black Panther Parties in prisons which lead inmate strikes and inmate educational programs etc. What a great thing that would be! If your organized in the U.S. Army, you would have a continual flow of trained revolutionaries coming back from overseas. Remember, many of the leaders of the Algerian Revolution were Algerians who had fought for their French masters in Vietnam!!

If you could have choctaws, old and young, rhythmic blues and jazz musicians could play for their black brothers and sisters, that would be great, groovy and soulful!

If you had Black Panthers making citizens arrests against up-

pression (which is a legal thing to do), if you had representatives who could get people grievances in such and every tenement etc., in the U.S., and lead the people in organizing against their oppressors that would be beautiful.

I will be starting to organize the NED PANTHER movement as soon as I clear a few things up. Please forgive me if I got on your nerves with my ideas, which you've probably tried already. It's easier to think of a revolution, than to actually make it happen. I'll learn my lessons on the battlefield, like you Brothers have done already and are continuing to do.

Best of luck, Best of Love, and if just maybe, you'll read this letter and get even a little something out of it, then I'm proud and overjoyed!

Yours for Freedom by any means necessary.

A Choctaw Indian

★ RED GUARD



RED GUARDS AND PANTHERS STUDYING WORKS OF MAO TSE-TUNG.

Once Again - Police Brutality

The strategy employed here is "to unite to fight a common enemy." The Garment Contractors are pigs. They exploit the labor of 4,800 workers who slave in their sweatshops for seventy cents an hour. This is analogous to Mao's Red Army uniting with Chiang Kai-Shek's forces to oust Japanese Imperialism.

On Friday, March 13, the Red Guards attended a meeting with community elders from the Garment Contractors to discuss how to keep the white racist unions out of Chinatown, i.e., unions such as the Teamsters who are organizing the pigs and who use their power to brutalize Board of Education meetings over dead issues like busing.

The Red Guard attended in security in case union goons were sent to break up the meeting at Powell and Pacific Streets. While the elders were discussing the formation of their own union in order to force the white racist unions away from Chinatown, work reached the meeting that pigs were harassing our security force posted outside. Apparently, a pig went chase to a brother whom he thought was carrying a rifle (our right to bear arms is protected by the Second Amendment of the Constitution), but the brother got away. The pig then called for reinforcements from a gas station across the street, and re-crossed the street to tell the crowd, which was composed of Red Guards from the meeting, to disperse. The pig was met with verbal abuse when his reinforcements came. Flustered pig, David Usher, then told the Red Guard to "get off the street." The Guards told the pig that this was our community and that HE should get off OUR street. Besides, where do they expect street people to go, if we can't be on the streets?

By this time, there were three squad cars (12 pigs), three undercover cars (5 pigs), and one paddy wagon (2 pigs) on the scene. The Guard decided to return to the meeting at this time, but as they were entering the meeting hall, the elders had already adjourned the meeting and were in the process of leaving. After talking with the elders, the pigs started to retreat. As the last squad car was leaving, it was hit by two quart sized soda-pop bottles - which did no damage to either car nor its occupants. The pigs then got out of the car, clubs in hand, approached the crowd of Guards and elders and started to swing at a brother - not the one who threw the bottle. One pig gave chase to the brother and was trapped flat on his face. By this time, reinforcements had arrived again. They started to beat the crowd, hitting six people, injuring one sister, swinging at women including one pregnant sister, and attacking a camera man as they were discharging. None of the elders were hit although they were swung at by the pigs.

At this time, one pig started to swing his club at our Minister of Culture, Wing Quon. Wing grabbed the club and the pig shrieked, "Get out of here." Wing started to leave but three other pigs approached him from behind and ordered him to "stop." All four of the pigs then proceeded to club him viciously on the head until he fell to the ground. He was then arrested on charges of assault with a deadly weapon (a felony), resisting arrest and possession of a deadly weapon (a pocket knife which never left his pocket). He was held on \$5,000 bail - bond was posted by the Garment Contractors. Wing's injuries were minor scalp lacerations. He was released that same night.

The question which arises is: Were the pigs there by accident? Answer: No! The Red Guard and the elders were meeting to try to keep the Teamsters out of Chinatown at the same time that Teamsters are organizing a Hellmen's Union. The pigs were sent to break up the meeting so that the pig unions could exploit our workers for no benefits. The Red Guard says that they will protect their people from exploitation and brutality of this white racist pig power structure by any means necessary. OFF THE PIG!!!

There will be a demonstration protesting police brutality of our people on Saturday, March 27, 1969 at Portsmouth Square (corner of Kearny and Washington Street, San Francisco at 1:00 PM. POWER TO THE PEOPLE!!!

POLITICAL PROGRAM

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our people, the Yellow Community.

We believe that Yellow people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

2. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our Yellow community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

3. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

4. We want all Yellow men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Yellow people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like Yellow people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

5. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY AND MURDER OF Yellow People.

We believe we can end police brutality in our Yellow community by organizing Yellow self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our Yellow community from racist police aggression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We, therefore, believe that all Yellow people should arm themselves for self defense.

6. We want freedom for all Yellow men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all Yellow people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

7. We want all yellow people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer

group or people from their Yellow communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that Yellow people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the Yellow community from which the Yellow defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man of the Yellow community."

8. We want adequate and free medical facilities available for the people in the Yellow community.

We know that Chinatown has the highest density area next to Manhattan. It also has the highest TB and sickness rate in the nation.

9. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white american businessmen will not give full employment, then, the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living. There are thousands of immigrants coming into Chinatown every year and it is almost impossible for them to find gainful employment.

10. We demand that the United States government recognize the People's Republic of China.

We believe that MAO TSE-TUNG is the true leader of the Chinese people; not CHENG KAI SHEK. The government of the United States is now preparing for war against the Chinese People's Republic and against the Chinese people. The racist government of the United States has proven that it will put only peoples of color in concentration camps. American Indians were placed in concentration camps, Japanese were placed in concentration camps; therefore, it is logical that the next people that will be going are the Chinese people; because the United States is gearing it's war time industrial complex for war against China.



RED GUARDS ATTEND POLITICAL EDUCATION CLASS AT PANTHER OFFICE.

THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC REPELS SOVIET AGGRESSION

BY LOVIS LARRIS AND
BOB AVAKIAN



Armymen and civilians in their hundreds of millions throughout China are enraged at the extremely grave and bloody incident created by the Soviet revisionist renegade clique which directed Soviet frontier troops flagrantly to intrude into Chinese territory on March 2. In Peking, the capital of our great motherland, one million armymen and civilians rallied and paraded yesterday, in strong protest against the towering crimes of the Soviet revisionist renegade clique.

Photo: Commanders and fighters of the Chinese P.L.A. stationed in Peking shout: "Down with the new Tsar!" "We vow to defend the sacred territory of our motherland at all costs!" during a demonstration before Tiananmen.

— Hsinhua Radiophoto, Peking
March 5, 1969

China upholds revolutionary tradition, leads struggles of oppressed peoples; Soviet Revisionists sell out to U.S. imperialism.

On March 2, Russian troops carried out a provocative attack on Chinese border guards at Chien-pao Island. The Chinese repelled the attack, wiping out many of the invading troops. In a radio broadcast the Chinese warned the ruling clique of the Soviet Union: "Should you dare to continue to instigate armed provocations, you will be repulsed, completely, cleanly and totally destroyed once and for all whether you come by land, by air or by sea and no matter how many of you come or with whom you come." The last part of the warning clearly refers to the conspiracy between the Soviet misleaders and the U.S. imperialism to harass, provoke, and attack the Chinese People's Republic.

The Chinese People's Republic, guided by Chairman Mao-tse-tung and the Chinese Communist Party, is the leading force in the worldwide revolutionary struggle of oppressed nations and laboring masses against the imperialist ruling classes, headed by the U.S. imperialism, together with their bootlicking collaborators, the Soviet revisionists. The Chinese revolution is a thorn in the side of the revisionists -- who have betrayed the Soviet working people by taking the country back to capitalism -- and betrayed the oppressed peoples of the world by selling out to the Rockefellers, the Fords, the Duponts and the rest of the criminal gang that makes up the U.S. imperialist ruling class.

How did the Soviet Union, which was once a socialist country and an inspiration to millions of down-trodden people throughout the world, come to be the accomplice of the U.S. imperialism? The Soviet Union was not always ruled by a handful of revisionist capitalists in workers' clothing. Led by Lenin from 1917 to 1924, and by Stalin from 1924 to 1953, the Soviet Union was ITSELF hated bitterly, girdled and hounded by the imperialists.

The Russian Revolution, in October, 1917 overthrew the Russian capitalists and created the first state ruled by the working class, in alliance with the poor peasants. Under the leadership of Lenin and Stalin, the Soviet red army turned back invasions by 14 imperialist countries, including the U.S. The Soviet revolution established self-

determination and autonomy for all the oppressed nationalities of old Tsarist Russia; overcame the treachery and defection of opportunists like Trotsky and Bukharin and built a mighty socialist state.

The success of the Soviet revolution was a great inspiration not only to the working people of the advanced capitalist countries -- including the U.S. -- but to the oppressed, colored peoples of the East. Marxism-Leninism, the thoughts of Marx and Lenin, developed through years of revolutionary struggle, was the tool the Chinese people utilized in making their own revolution. With the political, moral and material help of the Communist International, led by the Soviet Union, the Chinese workers and peasants, the great majority of the people, carried on a long struggle, through many setbacks, until the final victory of their revolutionary war, and the establishment of the Chinese People's Republic in 1949. This entire struggle of the Chinese people, covering more than 20 years, was led by the Chinese Communist Party, headed by Chairman Mao, whose thought represents Marxism-Leninism at its highest stage in the present period. This explains the importance of the little red book of "Quotations of Mao-tse-tung", many of which are reprinted in the Black Panther.

During their struggle to overthrow the landlords and the big capitalists, and drive their imperialist masters out of China, the Chinese people's closest ally was the Soviet Union, led by Stalin. As Mao himself wrote in December, 1955: "Stalin is the true friend of the cause of liberation of the Chinese people. No attempt to sow dissension, no lies and calumnies can affect the Chinese people's whole-hearted love and respect for Stalin and our genuine friendship for the Soviet Union."

But soon after Stalin died in 1953, the leadership of the Soviet Communist Party and government was usurped by a handful of traitors -- revisionists like the notorious Liu Shao Chi, who today in China opposes the revolutionary leadership of Mao-tse-tung. While pretending to be communists, Khrushchev and his cronies began to reverse the Russian revolution, to convert the Russian Communist Party from the vanguard of the working people to the apparatus of a new privileged elite of capital-

ist exploiters. To do this, against the revolutionary will of the Soviet people, they cooperated with their buddies in the U.S., the imperialist ruling class. From supporter of worldwide liberation movements, the Soviet government was turned into the concealed and even open opponent of wars of national liberation. The Soviet traitors developed the phony line that a single war of national liberation might be the spark that would set off a world war. But they were really concerned with preserving their privileged position and not getting their imperialist bosses mad at them. They wheeled and dealt with the imperialists, inside and outside the United Nations, to divide the world into Russian and American spheres of influence.

In opposition to all revolutionary struggle the Russian revisionists demanded pacifism on the part of the oppressed and exploited people who were directly under the boot of the imperialists. These renegades put forward the phony slogan of the "three peacefuls": "peaceful transition" from capitalism to socialism; "peaceful coexistence" between the oppressed peoples and their oppressors; and "peaceful cooperation" between themselves and their imperialist crime partners.

The record of the crimes of the Soviet revisionists is too long to repeat here, but the following is a brief outline of their worst misdeeds:

July 1959: Without any prior notice, they cancelled hundreds of aid agreements with the Chinese People's Republic and withdrew all Soviet aid, technicians, and blueprints from China -- leaving scores of factories and plants unfinished and causing temporary havoc to China's economy. This was the same thing the U.S. imperialism were doing to the Cuban people, after the victory of the Cuban revolution in 1959.

July 1960: Voted in the U.N. Security Council to send U.S. controlled U.N. troops to the Congo, which led to the overthrow of the popular Congolese government of Patrice Lumumba and installed the Congo as a happy hunting ground for the U.S. imperialism and their accomplices.

1959 - 1962: Publicly supported the Indian government, a pawn of U.S. imperialism, in its border provocations against, and direct invasion of, China. The Soviet Union furnished India with air-

planes and other military aid. 1959-1961: Withdrew all aid from the People's Republic of Albania, cut off aid from that heroic European socialist country, and publicly called for a coup against Enver Hoxha, leader of the Albanian Communist Party. (The Soviet revisionists were embarrassed and angered when the Albanian People's Republic, a small East European state, heavily de-

pendent on Soviet aid, said the Albanian people would rather see grass than turn revisionist).

1961: Signed a pact with the U.S. and Britain to cease all atmospheric nuclear tests and tried to pressure all nations in the world to go along with the scheme to prevent China from developing an atom bomb and keep the monopoly of nuclear weapons in the hands

Continued on page 11

Writings of Mao Tse-Tung

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Soviet Revisionist Renegade Clique Directs Soviet
Frontier Guards to Illegally Intrude Into
China's Territory



October 1966 Black Panther Party Platform and Program

What We Want What We Believe

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.



FREE HUEY

Minister of Defense, Black Panther Party

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American bourgeoisie will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the bourgeoisie and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. We want an end to the robbery by the white man of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 144 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept no payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people. Therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly, by all experience both human and divine, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

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THE BLACK PANTHER



BLACK COMMUNITY NEWS SERVICE
PUBLISHED WEEKLY
BY THE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY



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OF
THE BLACK PANTHER

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Minister of Information
Minister of Education

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The editorial and production cost of THE BLACK PANTHER Newspaper have increased considerably. We would like to continue receiving weekly circulation and our national and international news coverage. To do this we need your aid. Please send us news items, general information, and contributions. Help us distribute and get new subscriptions to The Black Panther newspaper. Submit to:

BLACK PANTHER NEWSPAPER
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RULES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, .

Every member of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY throughout this country, at present, and in the future, must abide by these common functional principles of this party. CENTRAL COMMITTEE members, CENTRAL STAFF, and FIELD STAFF, including all captains responsible to either national, state, and local leadership of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY will enforce these rules. Length of suspension or other disciplinary action necessary for violation of these rules will depend on national decisions by national, state or state area, and local committees and staffs where said rule or rules of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY VIOLATE APPLICABLE.

Every member of the party must know these regulations by heart and apply these rules. Each member must report any violation of these rules to their leadership or they are a traitor to the party and are subject to suspension by the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

THE RULES ARE:

1. No party members will have meetings or work on the premises while doing party work.
2. Any party member found drinking narcotics will be expelled from the party.
3. No party members can be DRUGS while doing party work.
4. No party members will drink while doing party work, general meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, and meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY ANYWHERE.
5. No party member will drink, smoke, or use a weapon of any kind on the premises of the party.
6. No party member can join any other party except the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.
7. No party member can have a weapon in his possession while DRUGS or alcohol on the premises of the party.
8. No party member will commit any crimes against other party members or DRUGS people at all, and cannot steal or take from the people, and will not be a member of the party.
9. When arrested BLACK PANTHER MEMBERS will give only name, address, and will sign nothing. Legal first aid must be understood by all party members.
10. The 10-Point Program and platform of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must be known and understood by each party member.
11. Party Communications must be National and Local.
12. The 10-Point Program should be known by all members and should be understood by all members.
13. All Party offices will operate under the protection of the Minister of Finance.
14. Each member should carry a copy of the rules.
15. Each member should carry a copy of the rules, platform, and program, and should carry a copy of the rules.
16. All members must learn to operate and write weapons correctly.
17. All members must carry a copy of the rules and should carry the information to the Minister of the Newspaper, so that it will be published in the paper and will be known by all members and the people.
18. Political Education Classes are mandatory for general membership.
19. Only officers personnel assigned to respective offices shall be able to do so. All officers are to sell papers and do Political work and to be responsible for the party's success.
20. CIVIL RIGHTS - all chapters must submit weekly reports on civil rights to the National Headquarters.
21. All members must learn to operate and write weapons correctly.
22. All members, officers, and committees of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must submit a monthly financial report to the Minister of Finance and should carry a copy of the rules.

8 POINTS OF ATTENTION

- 1) Speak politely.
- 2) Pay fairly for what you buy.
- 3) Return everything you borrow.
- 4) Pay for any thing you damage.
- 5) Do not hurt or swear at people.
- 6) Do not damage property or respect the property of others.
- 7) Do not take liberties with women.
- 8) If we ever have to take captives do not hurt them.

3 MAIN RULES OF DISCIPLINE

- 1) Obey orders in all your actions.
- 2) Do not take a single needle or a piece of thread from the poor and oppressed masses.
- 3) Do not take anything captured from the attacking enemies.

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BLACK PEOPLE: KEEP YOUR GUNS

CALIFORNIA AND FEDERAL GUN LAWS

This article is to serve as a guide for the members of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY and is not to be construed as a substitute for competent legal counsel.

12001 -- A concealable firearm is any firearm having a barrel less than 12 inches in length.
12005 -- Any person caught with a concealable firearm CONCEALED on their person or within any vehicle is guilty of a misdemeanor.

12006 -- No license is required for any citizen 18 years or over to keep a legal weapon in their home or place of business. (Some weapons require federal certification.)

12027 -- Persons exempt from Section 12005 includes members of any club or organization organized for the purpose of practicing shooting at targets upon established target ranges, whether public or private, while such members are using firearms upon such target ranges, or while going to and from such ranges.

12031 -- Except as provided in subdivision (f), every person who carries a loaded firearm on his person or in a vehicle while in any public place or on any public street in any incorporated city or in any public place or on any public street in a prohibited area of unincorporated territory is guilty of a misdemeanor.

(f) Persons who are using target ranges for the purpose of practice shooting with a firearm, or who are members of shooting clubs while hunting on the premises for such clubs.

(c) In order to determine whether or not a firearm is loaded, pigs are authorized to examine any firearm carried by anyone on his person or in a vehicle while in any public place. Refusal to allow a pig to inspect a firearm constitutes probable cause for arrest.

(h) Nothing in this section is intended to preclude the carrying of any loaded firearm, under circumstances where it would be otherwise be lawful, by a person who reasonably believes that the person or property of himself or another is in immediate danger and that the carrying of such a weapon is necessary for the preservation of such person or property.

(i) Nothing in this section shall prevent any person from having a loaded weapon, if it is otherwise lawful, at his place of residence, including any temporary residence or campsite.

12552 -- Every person who furnishes any firearm, air gun, or gas-operated gun, designed to fire a bullet, pellet or metal projectile, to any minor under the age of 18 years, without the expressed or implied permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

12560 -- Any felon who owns, has in his possession or under his custody or control any firearm is punishable by imprisonment in the State Prison not exceeding 15 years, or in a county jail not exceeding one year and/or by a fine not exceeding \$500.

FEDERAL LAW

(1) Title X of the Civil Rights Act provides that anyone who demonstrates, manufactures, transports, or teaches the use of firearms, explosives, or incendiary devices for use in riots or civil disorders may be imprisoned for up to 5 years and fined \$10,000.

(2) Title VII of the Crime Control Act states that felons, veterans discharged other than honorably, mental incompetents, aliens illegally in the United States, or former U.S. citizens who have renounced their citizenship, who possess, receive, or transport interstate any firearm may be punished by a fine of \$10,000.

(3) The National Firearm Act requires that a \$200 tax be paid on each transfer of any fully automatic firearm, rifles with barrels under 16 inches, shotguns with barrels under 18 inches, any rifle or shotgun under 16 inches overall, or silencers. The Act also requires that the \$200 tax be paid on the making of any firearm that meets the specifications listed above.

THE FOLLOWING LAWS BECAME EFFECTIVE ON DECEMBER 16, 1968

(1) Only a licensed manufacturer or dealer may ship or transport interstate any firearm (other than a rifle or a shotgun) or any ammunition to anyone but a licensed dealer or manufacturer. (Licensed importers may also ship and receive all firearms and ammunition interstate.)

(2) No one but a licensed dealer, manufacturer, or importer may receive in his state of residence any firearm (other than a rifle or shotgun) that has been obtained by him outside his state of residence.

(3) Only a licensed dealer, manufacturer, or importer may give, trade, transfer, transport, or deliver any firearm (other than a rifle or shotgun) to anyone living in another state.)

(4) To receive or transport into any state a firearm that cannot be legally purchased in that state is a federal offense.

(5) Only a licensed dealer, importer, or manufacturer may ship or transport in interstate commerce any automatic weapon or any sawed-off shotgun or rifle.

(This article is not intended as a substitute for competent legal counsel.)

POCKET LAWYER OF LEGAL FIRST AID

This pocket lawyer is provided as a means of keeping black people up to date on their rights. We are always the first to be arrested and the racist police forces are constantly trying to pretend that rights are extended equally to all people. Cut this out, brothers and sisters, and carry it with you. Until we arm ourselves to righteously take care of our own, the pocket lawyer is what's happening.

1. If you are stopped and/or arrested by the police, you may remain silent; you do not have to answer any questions about alleged crimes. You should provide your name and address only if requested (although it is not absolutely clear that you must do so.) But then do so, and at all time remember the fifth amendment.

2. If a police officer is not in uniform, ask him to show his identification. He has no authority over you unless he properly identifies himself. Beware of persons posing as police officers. Always get his badge number and his name.

3. Police have no right to search your car or your home unless they have a search warrant, probable cause or your consent. They may conduct no exploratory search, that is, one for evidence of crime generally or for evidence of a crime unconnected with the one you are being questioned about. (Thus, a stop for an auto violation does not give the right to search the auto.) You are not required to consent to a search; therefore, you should not consent and should state clearly and unequivocally that you do not consent, in front of witnesses if possible. If you do not consent, the police will have the burden in court of showing probable cause. Arrest may be corrected later.

4. You may not resist arrest forcibly or by going limp, even if you are innocent. To do so is a separate crime of which you can be convicted even if you are acquitted of the original charge. Do not resist arrest under any circumstances.

5. If you are stopped and/or arrested, the police may search you by patting you on the outside of your clothing. You can be stripped of your personal possessions. Do not carry anything that includes the name of your employer or friends.

7. Do not engage in "friendly" conversation with officers on the way to or at the station. Once you are arrested, there is little likelihood that anything you say will get you released.

8. As soon as you have been booked, you have the right to complete at least two phone calls -- one to a relative, friend or attorney, the other to a bail bondsman. If you can, call the Black Panther Party, 845-0103 (845-0104), and the Party will post bail if possible.

9. You must be allowed to hire and see an attorney immediately.

10. You do not have to give any statement to the police, nor do you have to sign any statement you might give them, and therefore you should not sign anything. Take the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments, because you cannot be forced to testify against yourself.

11. You must be allowed to post bail in most cases, but you must be able to pay the bail bondsman's fee. If you cannot pay the fee, you may ask the judge to release you from custody without bail or to lower your bail, but he does not have to do so.

12. The police must bring you into court or release you within 48 hours after your arrest (unless the time ends on a week-end or a holiday, and they must bring you before a judge the first day court is in session.)

13. If you do not have the money to hire an attorney, immediately ask the police to get you an attorney without charge.

14. If you have the money to hire a private attorney, but do not know of one, call the National Lawyers' Guild or the Alameda County Bar Association (or the Bar Association of your county) and furnish you with the name of an attorney who practices criminal law.

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**BREAKFAST FOR
SCHOOL CHILDREN**

OAKLAND, California -- The National Advisory Cabinet to the Black Panther Party is working with and for St. Augustine Episcopal Church's program: breakfast in the morning for Oakland's school children in the black community.

All children in grammar schools and growing young adults in Junior High Schools can receive free, FULL BREAKFASTS in the mornings before they go to school. The first of these breakfasts will exist one hour before school hours at St. Augustine's Church, 27th and West, and the Black Community Center, at 42nd and Grove Streets, EVERY SCHOOL MORNING.

The National Advisory Cabinet and church members are calling on all mothers and others who want to work with this revolutionary program of making sure that our young have full stomachs before going to school. The schools and the board of education should have had this program instituted a long time ago. How can our children learn anything when most of their stomachs are empty? Black people in the Black Community--mothers, sisters, grandmothers, grandmothers, guardians, and others who are trying to raise children in the black community where racism oppresses us -- are asked to come forth to work and support this needed program. Good food, grits, eggs, bread, and meat for the stomachs is where it's at when it comes to properly preparing our children for education. LET'S DO IT NOW. Support this community program.

Those who want to volunteer their work every morning or every other morning can come to the BLACK PANTHER PARTY CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS at 3100 Shattuck Ave., Berkeley or contact Father Neri at these numbers: 845-0104, 845-1010. Interested persons may also contact Ruth Bookford Smith at 845-8211 or sign up with other community people and citizens for full stomachs and better education of black children.

We urge as many mothers and other black citizens as possible to work with this COMMUNITY-BLACK PANTHER PROGRAM. We are also asking all businesses throughout the black community to donate the necessary food and utensils to prepare the foods for our children. Call the Black Panther Office at 845-0103 or 845-0104. Everything of value donated to BREAKFAST FOR CHILDREN is tax deductible. Boxes of foods may be sent c/o St. Augustine Episcopal Church. Just let us know, both black and white communities and citizens, what you can donate to money, time, etc.

Thank you

BREAKFAST FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN

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